GIRESUN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

2017-18 ACADEMIC YEAR

ERASMUS TEST

FULL NAME :_____

STUDENT NUMBER :_____

FACULTY/ DEPARTMENT:_____

MAY 12th, 2017

A. VOCABULARY: CHOOSE THE BEST CHOICE TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES BELOW.

1. _____students may experience culture shock in the very first weeks of their arrival at a new country.
   a. Cultural
   b. International
   c. Governmental
   d. Social
2. To find the best _____ for you, you can use the websites and see the pictures of the place beforehand.
   a. accommodation
   b. internship
   c. temperature
   d. knowledge
3. Before you go to a job interview, you must complete an _____form.
   a. useful
   b. amazing
   c. employer
   d. application
4. According to the results of a _____, more and more people prefer to live on their own.
   a. patient
   b. modal
   c. research
   d. information
5. A _____ exam is an exam given near the middle of an academic grading term.
   a. final
   b. study
   c. third
   d. midterm
6. There are lots of companies that provide _____for undergraduate programs in Turkic speaking countries.
   a. scholarships
   b. employment
   c. student
   d. education
7. An/A _____ is a student or a recent graduate who works for a period of time at a job in order to get experience.
   a. labour
   b. intern
   c. boss
   d. trainer
8. The Great Galveston Hurricane of 1900 was the _____to ever hit the United States. It caused between 8000 and 12000 deaths.
   a. deadliest
   b. easiest
   c. unlike
   d. believable

B. GRAMMAR: CHOOSE THE BEST CHOICE TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES BELOW.

9. The man_____ escaped from prison had killed three people.
   a. which
   b. who
   c. whom
   d. what
10. Since the 1990s we _____more research on child development that _____the limitations of earlier work in the field of developmental psychology.
    a. had seen / recognized
    b. saw / could recognize
    c. see / will recognize
    d. have seen / recognizes
11. Summers in the Black Sea Region is usually warm and humid, _____this summer is really cold and rainy.
    a. but
    b. while
    c. although
    d. so

12. When I entered the teachers' room, they were talking _____ the final exams.

    a. about

    b. of

    c. in

    d. at

13. According to the weather forecast, it is rainy today so you don't _____ water the garden.

    a. must

    b. should

    c. can

    d. have to

C. READING: ANSWER THE QUESTIONS ACCORDING TO THE TEXT GIVEN.

AMERICAN REVOLUTION

The first battle of the American Revolution occurred at Lexington, Massachusetts, in 1775. The American colonists were angry about numerous taxes issued by the British king. In 1776, the colonists issued the Declaration of Independence, a document written by Thomas Jefferson that outlined America's intention to become a new country separate from England. England wanted to maintain control of America and vowed to fight the colonists. The war lasted eight long years. The Americans won many important battles such as those at Saratoga and Yorktown. Many American heroes emerged such as George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and Benjamin Franklin. Finally, in 1781, the British surrendered at Yorktown, Virginia, and a new nation was born two years later.

14. The first battle of the American Revolution occurred at _____, Massachusetts.

    a. Yorktown

    b. Washington

    c. Franklin

    d. Lexington

15. Why did the war happen?

    a. Colonists were angry about their bad living conditions.

    b. England attacked the colonists.

    c. Colonists were angry about having to pay so many taxes.

    d. Colonists wanted to have more land.

16. Which of the following was not true about the Declaration of Independence?

    a. It said that the colonists didn't want their own country.

    b. It said that England wanted a separate country.

    c. It said the colonists wanted to be separate from England.

    d. It was written by Thomas Jefferson.

17. The Revolutionary War lasted _____ years.

    a. 8

    b. 10

    c. 5

    d. 100

18. Which of the following was NOT an important battle won by the colonists?

    a. Yorktown

    b. Saratoga

    c. Washington

    d. Lexington

19. Which of the following was not an American hero who emerged from the war?
    a. Thomas Jefferson
    b. Abraham Lincoln
    c. George Washington
    d. Benjamin Franklin
20. What happened first?
    a. The Declaration of Independence
    b. The Revolutionary War
    c. 1781
    d. Many taxes were issued against the colonists.
21. What happened last?
    a. The Battle of Lexington
    b. The Declaration of Independence
    c. Many taxes were issued against the colonists.
    d. The Americans won important battles at Saratoga and Yorktown.
22. Which of the following is NOT true?
    a. The British surrendered at Saratoga in 1783.
    b. The British vowed to fight the colonists.
    c. Colonists won important battles at Yorktown and Saratoga.
    d. In 1783, a new nation was born.
23. Which of the following is NOT true?
    a. The British were defeated in the war against the colonists.
    b. The first battle of the American Revolution occurred before the Declaration of Independence was written.
    c. The first battle occurred at Lexington in 1776.
    d. The Declaration of Independence was written before 1783.

D. TRANSLATION: CHOOSE THE BEST TRANSLATION FOR THE SENTENCES GIVEN.

24. If the birth rate is not adequately controlled, especially in the poorer countries, the resources of the world will soon be used up.
    a. Doğum oranı, özellikle yoksul ülkelerde, yeterince denetim altına alınmazsa dünya kaynakları kısa sürede tükenecektir.
    b. Dünya kaynaklarının hemen tükenmemesi için yoksul ülkelerde doğum oranı denetim altına alınmalıdır.
    c. Yoksul ülkelerdeki doğum oranı denetlenmediği sürece, dünyanın kaynakları yetersiz kalacaktır.
    d. Dünyada doğum oranı denetim altına alınınca kaynaklar özellikle yoksul ülkelerce kullanılacaktır.
25. A striking feature of pregnancy is that blood pressure and peripheral vascular resistance fall soon after conception.
    a. Döllenme sonrası kan basıncının ve periferal vasküler direncin düşmesi, gebeliğin diğer bir çarpıcı özelliğidir.
    b. Döllenmeyi takiben, kan basıncı ve periferal vasküler direncin düşmesi, gebelikle ilgili önemli bir özelliktir.
    c. Gebeliğin bir diğer önemli özelliği, döllenme sonucunda, kan basıncının ve periferal vasküler direncin düşmesidir.
    d. Gebeliğin çarpıcı bir özelliği, kan basıncı ve periferal vasküler direncin, döllenmeden hemen sonra düşmesidir.

26. Kafkaslar, 1991'de Sovyetler Birliği'nin çöküşünden arta kalmış birçok içten içe kaynayan çatışmayı barındırmaktadır.
    a. After the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991, the Caucasus has become an area with various simmering conflicts.
    b. Following the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, there have emerged various tensions in the Caucasus ready to explode into conflicts.
    c. The Caucasus harbours several simmering conflicts left after the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991.
    d. It is in the Caucasus that, following the fall of the Soviet Union in 1991, a number of issues have risen, ready to explode into conflicts.

27. Recent studies found no link between the risk of developing brain tumour and the amount of time one has spent using a mobile phone.
    a. Son çalışmalarda bir kişide beyin tümörü gelişmesi riskiyle, cep telefonu kullanma süresi arasındaki ilişki kanıtlanamadı.
    b. Beyin tümörü gelişmesiyle ilgili son çalışmalarda kişilerin cep telefonu kullanması riskli bulunmadı.
    c. Son çalışmalar beyin tümörü gelişmesi riskiyle, kişinin cep telefonu kullanarak geçirdiği zaman arasında bir ilişki bulmadı.
    d. Son araştırmalar cep telefonu kullanılarak geçirilen zamanın beyin tümörü gelişimine katkısı olmadığı sonucunu buldu.

28. Shakespeare, her ne kadar tüm yaratıcılık enerjisini öncelikle sahneye odaklamış olsa da, kendisi aynı zamanda çağının en önde gelen lirik şairi idi.
    a. For Shakespeare, the stage was the focus of his creative energy, but he was also a leading lyric poet of his time.
    b. It was on the stage that Shakespeare mainly focused his creative energy, even though he was regarded as the most eminent lyric poet of the period.
    c. Shakespeare was the most respected lyric poet of his age, although his creative energy was mainly focused on the stage.
    d. Although Shakespeare focused all his creative energy primarily on the stage, he was as well the foremost lyric poet of his age.

E. DIALOGUE: CHOOSE THE RESPONSE TO COMPLETE THE DIALOGUES.

29. **Frank: I heard you are taking a Spanish class at the community college.**

    Jerry: Yes, I'm going to Guatemala next spring and I thought knowing a little Spanish would make the trip easier.

    Frank: ---------------

    Jerry: I have a course catalogue. We can see whether or not they're offering a French course next semester.
    a. I had done the same thing when I went to live with my sister who is living in France.
    b. It will take you more time to master it.
    c. Could you tell me how you found the course?
    d. I'm visiting my brother in Marseilles next year. Maybe I should take a French class.

30. **Ingrid: Are you going to the post office?**

    Paul: Why are you asking?

    Ingrid: ---------------

    Paul: I can hold off for a few minutes, but that's all.
    a. I'm working on some letters, but they are not quite ready.
    b. I might come with you. That's why I'm asking.
    c. If you are so busy, I can go instead of you.
    d. I have already posted the letters, so you don't need to go.

31. **Jack: Have you heard about Timmy?**

Pete: No, is there something wrong with him?

Jake: ---------------

Pete: Really? I hope it is not too serious.
   a. He told me that he was on holiday.
   b. No, but I just wonder if he is OK.
   c. He had to be rushed to the emergency room yesterday.
   d. He recovered from his illness long ago.

32. **Maria: ---------------**

Jenny: Why not find another laundry?

Maria: I have already done that, but nothing changed.

Jenny: Then, you should try washing them yourself. That might help.
   a. How do you manage to clean your clothes spotlessly?
   b. What do you think about the colours of my new shirt?
   c. I am not pleased with the way my clothes look when they are cleaned.
   d. I have washed the white colours with black ones and ruined all my clothes.

33. **Mother: Why are you studying in the living room?**

Son: ---------------

Mother: Then we will ask your father to look at it when he comes home.

Son: It will be great as I can't concentrate on my lessons thoroughly in this room.
   a. I got bored in my room and wanted a company.
   b. The lamp in my room isn't working.
   c. There had been too much noise coming from the next door.
   d. Our bookshelf is in this room and I am fed up with going to my room and coming back here.

F. WORLD KNOWLEDGE: ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BELOW.

34. Who was DESIDEIUS ERASMUS?
   a. He was a Spanish mathematician and physician.
   b. He was a Dutch writer, scholar and humanist.
   c. He was an English musician.
   d. He was a French activist, artist and scholar.

35. Which country-capital match is TRUE?
   a. Poland – Kielce
   b. Romania – Timisoara
   c. France – Nice
   d. Ireland – Dublin

36. Which country – currency match is FALSE?
   a. Italy- Euro
   b. Poland – Zloty
   c. Sweden - Krona
   d. Denmark – Dollar

37. In which country is English NOT an official language?
   a. Canada
   b. Australia
   c. Norway
   d. New Zealand

38. What does the abbreviation of UNESCO stand for?
   a. United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organisation
   b. United Navigation Engineering Society and Cultural Organisation
   c. United Nations Environmental Conscious Organisation
   d. United Nations Entrepreneurship Science Civilization Organisation

39. Which film was chosen as the best picture of the year in 2017 OSCAR awards?
   a. Spotlight
   b. La La Land
   c. Moonlight
   d. Fences

40. What name has been given to the existing process of United Kingdom from the European Union?
   a. Brexit
   b. UKexit
   c. ExitBR
   d. UKout